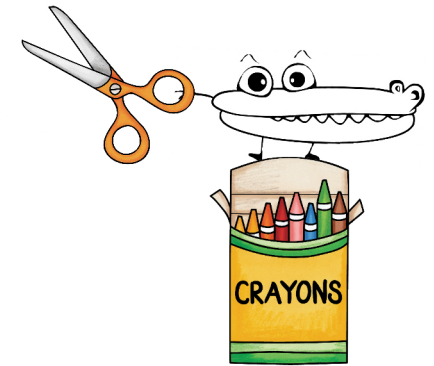
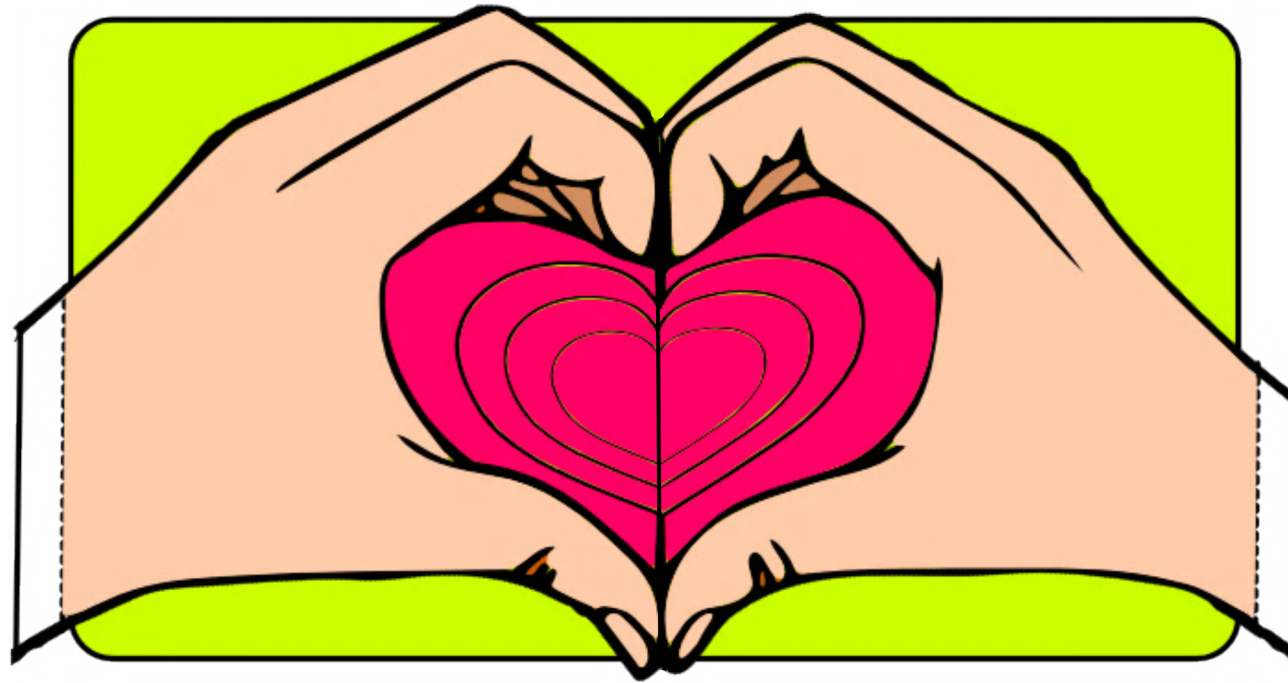


Tarjeta corazón de manos



I ♥ mami

